**Chapter 7 – The Hebrews and Judaism - Study Guide**

1. Which ancient civilization that we already studied did Moses lead the Hebrews out of?

Egypt

1. What was the name that the Hebrews called themselves?

Israelites

1. Explain how King David was different than King Saul.  
   David was a much stronger king
2. After David, who became king of the Israelites?   
   King Solomon
3. Did Hebrew women have many rights? Explain.  
   No, there fathers picked who they would marry
4. What event happened that the pharaoh got scared and let Moses lead the Hebrews out of Egypt? Plagues
5. Name the four central beliefs of Judaism.  
   God, education, justice, obedience
6. Name the religion that helped shape western culture.   
   Judaism
7. What common event today comes from Jewish ideas of honoring the Sabbath?  
   Many people do not work on weekends.
8. Who were the Zealots and what did they try to achieve?   
   Rebellious Jews that didn’t they should answer to anybody but God, and they tried to overthrow Romans.
9. What ended the 1st Jewish revolt? The 2nd Jewish revolt?  
   1st revolt: the burning of the second temple 2nd revolt: Many Jews moved to the Mediterranean region

Judaism: Hebrew religion

Exodus: Hebrews departure from Egypt led by Moses

Jerusalem: Israel’s capital

monotheism: believe in one god

synagogue: Jewish house of worship

prophets: People who receive messages from God

rabbis: Religious workers

Yiddish: Jewish language

Torah: Most sacred text in Judaism

Ten Commandments: A code of moral laws written on two stone tablets

Passover: A time for Jews to remember the Exodus from Egypt

Zealots: Rebellious Jews who didn’t think Jews should answer to anyone but God

Moses: God told this man to lead the Hebrews out of Egypt during the 1200s B.C.

Abraham: God promised to lead this man to a new land and make descendants into a mighty  
 nation.

High Holy Days: The two most famous Jewish holidays

Dead Sea Scrolls: Written 2,000 years ago by Jews to explain ancient Jewish beliefs.   
 Found in 1947.